



# GEN2

## CLOSED-LOOP ADCS SYSTEMS



With over 200 systems delivered and counting, our CubeADCS system just got even better. We have applied the lessons that we learned over the last 8 years, and the trends that we have seen in the industry, to make what we believe is the perfect turn-key ADCS solution. We made it flexible so that it can adapt to your satellite mechanics and electronics, robust so that it can easily survive any launch and operate seamlessly in orbit, and

scalable both in performance and in size so that all missions are covered. Our system and our company are fully geared for large scale production, while maintaining an uncompromised focus on delivering customized solutions to each individual satellite. We do this through user-friendly products, great documentation, and unconditional support and we are ready to help drive the satellite industry to the next phase of growth.

[www.cubespace.co.za](http://www.cubespace.co.za)

# WHAT IS A TURN-KEY ADCS?

The ADCS of a satellite is a system on its own. It involves complex timing and mathematics, extensive data handling and processing, and requires the precise management of a collection of sensors and actuators. We have refined our system to execute these tasks flawlessly and have packaged it in a simple to use, flexible and modular ADCS product.

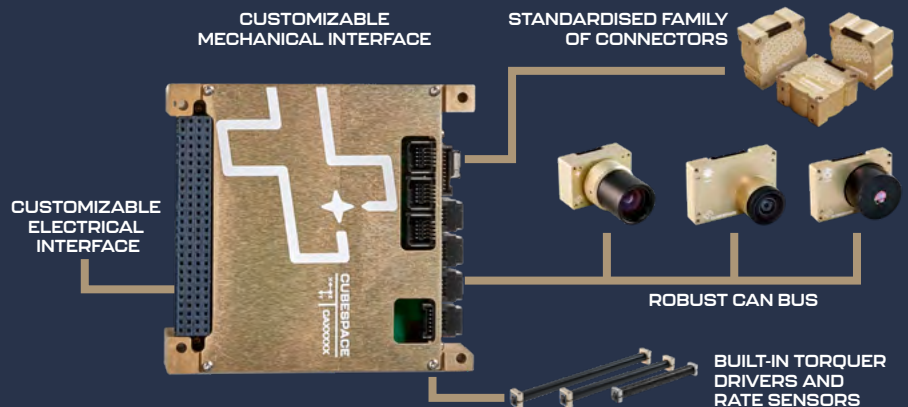
At the heart of CubeADCS is our radiation tolerant flight computer which provides a simple to use interface to the main satellite OBC, runs our proprietary ADCS management software, and controls the whole ADCS.

**CubeADCS makes the task of doing any ADCS pointing, for example target tracking, as simple as setting the right modes, and commanding the target.**



## ADCS COMPUTER

- Simple API for interface to main OBC
- Bootloader with in-orbit re-programmability for all parts of the ADCS
- Non-volatile memory for permanent storage
- Firmware images for each component
- TLM and event logging and monitoring
- Sensor mounting configuration and calibration
- Range of estimators and controllers
- Synchronization of ADCS components (including PPS input)
- Power monitoring, regulation, and switching
- Fault detection, isolation and recovery (FDIR) mechanisms,



# HOW TO ORDER AN ADCS

## We sign an NDA if you need one

We are aware of the sensitivities of your mission, and we respect your privacy.

## You share your mission details with us

You fill in our easy-to-use Mission Overview document which guides you through the important considerations for your satellite ADCS.

## We provide you with an ADCS analysis

We advise on the selection of sensors, and size of actuators required. We identify 3rd party components if required.

## We provide you with a simulation report

We use your satellite specs, together with the selection of components, to estimate the performance of your satellite in orbit.

## We ensure compatibility of electrical and mechanical interfaces

CubeADCS Gen 2 has the option of customization of mechanical and electrical interfaces.

## We are on high-priority standby to support in-orbit commissioning

Our team of experts have over 100 years of collective ADCS experience, and are available to support you in orbit.

## We can assist with integration support if required

We provide remote assistance with integration. If required, we can assist with on-site integration.

## When the system is complete, we deliver it to your facility

You receive the system packaged in a robust case. Ground support equipment and PC testing software included.

## You place an order

## We provide you with a quotation based on our publicly available pricing

Our pricing is public, and standardised. We provide discount for bulk orders. Shipping to your door is included in all orders.



# CONTROL MODES

ADCS pointing control requirements can typically be split into three main categories. They are listed below together with the various control modes that our system offers by default.

## Spin pointing satellite

A spin-stabilized satellite uses torquer rods to control the satellite into an inertially fixed spin. This control mode can for example be used to keep the satellite in a fixed spin relative to the orbit to optimize both comms and power generation, or to spin inertially fixed to the sun, keeping solar panels illuminated. Default supported control modes for this type of control include: YBDot, 3-Axis BDot, Fast Detumbling, YSpin, SunYSpin, ZSpin, ZSunSpin, Gravity Gradient (GG) Boom control, GG Sun



## Momentum stabilized earth pointing

A momentum stabilized satellite uses a single reaction wheel in the orbit normal direction to provide gyroscopic stiffness to the satellite, and magnetorquer rods to keep the satellite pointing in a fixed direction, usually Nadir. This is a very low power and volume way of keeping a satellite Nadir pointing. The Y-Wheel's speed can also be altered to change the pitch of the satellite. Default supported control modes for this type of control include: All controllers included above, +Y Wheel control



## Ground or orbit target tracking

If your satellite has to point a payload in any direction, a 3-axis controlled satellite is required, 3 Reaction wheels are used in an orthogonal configuration, or 4 wheels in a pyramid configuration, to control the orientation of the satellite, while magnetorquers are used to continuously dump momentum build-up on the wheels. A 4-wheel configuration gives you more agility and some redundancy, but takes more volume and power. Default supported control modes for this type of control include: All controllers included above, plus 3-Axis inertial pointing, Sun tracking, Moon tracking, Satellite tracking, Earth Target tracking, Target tracking with external sensor steering (for instance laser terminals), 3-Axis with Sun Yaw optimization, 3-Axis with Sun Roll optimization, and others.



DEPENDING ON THE REQUIRED ACCURACY AND DESIRED ADCS MODES, A SET OF SENSORS ARE SELECTED.



### CubeMag

Backup magnetometer in case of unexpected magnetic disturbance on satellite, or failure of main



### CubeSense Sun

For sun tracking, or for 3-axis pointing during sunlit part of orbit.



### CubeSense Earth

For coarse 3-axis pointing during whole orbit (usually used together with CubeSense Sun)



### CubeStar

For fine 3-axis pointing during whole orbit (Usually used together with CubeSense)



# WHY CUBEADCS

## WE ADAPT TO YOUR SATELLITE

DISTRIBUTED OR INTEGRATED SENSORS/ACTUATORS

CUSTOMIZABLE MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL INTERFACE

### Game changing functionality

- In-orbit re-programmability of all components
- PC Simulation software with HIL and SIL functionality
- Event logging and monitoring
- Orthogonal or tetrahedral reaction wheels

### Highest quality and reliability

- Software developed to MISRA-C standards
- 14g RMS, 24kRad, and -20°C to 80°C qualification
- Built in fault detection, isolation and recovery
- EMI shielding and filtering

### We've got all missions covered

- Actuators for 2U - 27U
- Sensors for all mission types
- 3rd party sensor and actuator support

WE HAVE SERVICED OVER 300 SATELLITES



Our production is refined and automated, and we can produce large volumes, on short lead times.

# CONFIGURATIONS



## CORE MODULE

The CubeADCS Core contains our radiation tolerant computer, all ADCS software, rate sensors, magnetorquer drivers, electrical interface, mechanical interface, and GSE and PC software.

## ACTUATORS

### CUBEWHEELS



#### MOMENTUM STORAGE

CW0017	1.77 mNms
CW0057	5.7 mNms
CW0162	16.2 mNms
CW0500	50 mNms
CW1200	120 mNms
CW2500	250 mNms
CW5000	500 mNms

### TORQUERS



#### MAGNETIC MOMENT

CR0002	0.20 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0003	0.30 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0004	0.40 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0006	0.60 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0008	0.80 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0010	1.00 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0012	1.20 Am <sup>2</sup>
CR0020	2.00 Am <sup>2</sup>

## SENSORS



**CubeMag Compact**  
Temperature Calibrated  
Magnetometer



**CubeMag Deployable**  
Deployable Temperature  
Calibrated Magnetometer



**CubeSense Sun**  
Fine Sun Sensor



**CubeSense Earth**  
IR Earth Horizon Sensor



**CubeStar**  
Miniature Star Tracker

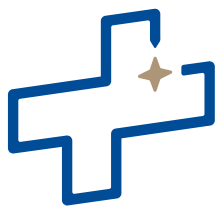


## NEED TO INTEGRATE A 3<sup>RD</sup> PARTY SENSOR/ACTUATOR?

If you need to integrate a 3rd party component, we've got you covered. Our CubeNode product provides a variety of comms interfaces to outside components, and translates that to comms on our CAN bus and protocol. We already have a number of 3rd party sensors and actuators that are supported, but we can also integrate new components on request. Please contact us for pricing about your particular needs.



Free shipping and insurance included in all orders.



# CUBESPACE

CubeSpace, a class-leading aerospace company with a decade of flight heritage, specializes in Attitude Determination and Control Systems (ADCS). With customized electrical and mechanical interfaces, integrated and distributed sensors and actuators, and 3rd party integration capabilities, our systems are designed for any mission and satellite size.

We prioritize personalized service, assisting each customer in achieving the optimal balance between powerful ADCS performance and reliable operations. Our expanded production and cleanroom facilities ensure more than double our previous production capabilities. It also houses cutting-

edge equipment, including a dark optics calibration room, humidity-controlled thermal chamber, Helmholtz coil, ø 900 x 1300 mm thermal vacuum chamber, 8kN vibration shaker, auto-winding machine, wheel balancing machine, Kistler table, and high-precision 3-axis rotation stages, all aimed at providing shorter lead times to our valued clients. The CubeSpace team, comprised of highly qualified aerospace technicians with IPC class 3 training and engineers specializing in control system R&D, has successfully delivered over 3,000 ADCS components to 150 clients, contributing to more than 300 satellites.

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